

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN

MAHLE FILTERSYSTEME GMBH,

Plaintiff,

Case No.

v.

WIX FILTRATION CORP LLC and  
AFFINIA GROUP, INC.,

Defendants

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**COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT**

Plaintiff Mahle Filtersysteme GmbH (“Mahle”), by its attorneys, Rader, Fishman & Grauer, PLLC, for its Complaint against Defendants WIX Filtration Corp, LLC (“WIX”) and Affinia Group, Inc. (“Affinia”), states and alleges as follows:

**THE PARTIES**

1. Plaintiff Mahle is a German limited liability company having its principal place of business at Pragstr. 26-46, 70376 Stuttgart, Germany. Numerous companies located in the Eastern District of Michigan are wholly owned by Mahle’s parent company, Mahle GmbH, including companies with sales, aftermarket and filtration operations in Farmington Hills, Troy and Wixom.

2. Upon information and belief, Defendant WIX is a Delaware limited liability company with its principal place of business at 1 WIX Way, Gastonia, NC 28053.

3. Upon information and belief, Defendant Affinia is a Delaware corporation with its principal place of business at 1 WIX Way, Gastonia, NC 28053 and is the parent company of WIX.

### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

4. This is an action for patent infringement under the patent laws of the United States, Title 35, United States Code, specifically §§ 271 and 281-285. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction under Title 28 United States Code §§ 1331 and 1338(a).

5. Personal jurisdiction over Defendants comports with the United States Constitution and M.C.L. § 600.711 because Defendants conduct and solicit business within this district and derive substantial revenue from the sales of their products within this district and elsewhere in Michigan, including the commission of acts of infringement by offering for sale and selling products that infringe one or more claims of United States Patent No. 6,936,169 (“the ’169 Patent”).

6. Venue is properly within the district under Title 28 United States Code §§ 1391 and 1400.

### **BACKGROUND**

7. Mahle is the owner, by valid assignment, of all right, title, and interest in and to the '169 Patent, including the right to seek remedies and relief for past infringement thereof. Mahle owned the '169 Patent throughout the period of Defendants' infringing acts and still owns the '169 Patent.

8. The '169 Patent entitled "Liquid Filter, Especially an Oil Filter" was duly and legally issued by the United States Patent and Trademark Office on August 30, 2005, after full and fair examination. A true copy of the '169 Patent is attached hereto as **Exhibit A**.

9. Defendants have in the past used, offered to sell, sold, distributed and imported and currently use, offer to sell, sell, distribute and import within the United States, including the Eastern District of Michigan, oil filter elements, including but not limited to part number 57050 (the "WIX Filters"), that infringe one or more of the claims of the '169 Patent.

10. On several occasions and at least as early as April 2, 2013, Mahle provided Defendants with written notice of its patented filter, part number OX 417D OF.

11. On several occasions, and at least as early as June 7, 2013, Mahle provided Defendants with notice of its patents, including at least the '169 patent.

12. At least as early as June 7, 2013, Defendants acknowledged notice of Mahle's patents.

13. Defendants have, therefore, willfully, deliberately and wantonly engaged in acts of infringement of the patents-in-suit and such acts of infringement will continue unless enjoined by this Court according to 35 U.S.C. §283.

### **COUNT I**

#### **INFRINGEMENT OF THE '169 PATENT**

14. Mahle incorporates each of the preceding paragraphs 1 - 13 as if fully set forth herein.

15. On information and belief, Defendants sell products that infringe the '169 Patent.

16. Defendants are infringing at least claims 1, 6 and 7 of the '169 Patent literally, or under the doctrine of equivalents, by using, offering to sell, selling and distributing in the United States, including in the Eastern District of Michigan, and importing into the United States including in the Eastern District of Michigan, the WIX Filters.

17. Defendants' actions were undertaken with full knowledge of the '169 Patent and in willful disregard and willful infringement thereof.

18. By their wrongful acts, Defendants have, and unless restrained by the Court, will continue to cause serious irreparable injury and damage to Mahle, including diversion of customers, lost sales and lost profits.

**DEMAND FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Mahle respectfully requests that judgment be entered in its favor and against Defendants WIX and Affinia as follows:

- a. That Defendants have infringed the '169 Patent;
- b. That Defendants and their respective agents, servants, officers, directors, employees, and all persons acting in concert with them, directly or indirectly, be temporarily and permanently enjoined from the infringement of the '169 Patent;
- c. That Defendants be ordered to account for and pay to Mahle the damages to which Mahle is entitled as a consequence of the infringement of the '169 Patent, together with pre-judgment interest and costs;
- d. That a post-judgment equitable accounting of damages be ordered for the period of infringement of the '169 Patent;
- e. That Defendants be adjudged willful infringers and be ordered to pay treble damages pursuant to Title 35 United States Code § 284;
- f. That this case be declared an "exceptional case" pursuant to 35 U.S.C § 285 and Mahle be awarded its costs, disbursements and attorneys' fees; and

g. That Mahle be awarded such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and equitable.

**JURY DEMAND**

Mahle demands a jury trial on all issues triable to a jury in this matter.

Respectfully submitted,

RADER, FISHMAN & GRAUER PLLC

Dated: August 4, 2014

/s/Michael B. Stewart (P45318) \_\_\_\_\_  
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### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on August 4, 2014, I electronically filed the foregoing paper with the Clerk of the United States District Court, Eastern District of Michigan, using the CM/ECF system, which shall send notification of such filing to all counsel of record.

/s/ Michael B. Stewart (P45318)

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